

~ 303

$$1) \log_7 25 = \frac{\log 25}{\log 7} \approx 1.65$$

$$2) \log_5 8 = \frac{\log 8}{\log 5} \approx 1.29$$

$$3) \log_9 0.75 = \frac{\log 0.75}{\log 9} \approx -0.13$$

$$4) \log_{0.75} 1.13 = \frac{\log 1.13}{\log 0.75} \approx -0.42$$

~ 305

$$1) \log_5 3 = \frac{\log_7 3}{\log_7 5}$$

$$2) \log_7 6 = \frac{\log_2 6}{\log_2 10}$$

$$3) \log_2 7 = \frac{\log_7 7}{\log_7 2} = \frac{1}{\log_7 2}$$

$$4) \log_5 \frac{1}{3} = \frac{\log_2 \frac{1}{3}}{\log_2 5}$$

~ 306

$$1) 5 \frac{\log 625}{\log 25} = 5 \frac{\log 25^2}{\log 25} = 5 \frac{2 \log 25}{\log 25} = 5 \cdot 2 = 10$$

$$2) \log_4 (\log_3 9 \cdot \log_2 3) = \log_4 (\log_3 2^2 \cdot \log_2 3) = \log_4 (2 \log_3 2 \cdot \frac{1}{\log_3 2}) = 2 \log_4 2 = 1$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1}{2} \log_2 2 = -1$$

~ 308

$$\log_4 2 = m$$

$$\log_{16} 8 = \log_{2^4} 2^3 = \frac{1}{4} \log_2 8 = \frac{1}{4} \log_2 (2 \cdot 4) = \frac{1}{4} \log_2 (2 \cdot 2^2) = \frac{1}{4} (\log_2 2 + \log_2 2^2) = \frac{1}{4} (1 + 2 \log_2 2) = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \log_2 2 = \frac{1}{4} + m$$

~ 309

$$\log_3 5 = m, \log_5 3 = n$$

$$\log_{15} 30 = \frac{\log 30}{\log 15} = \frac{\log (3 \cdot 10)}{\log 15} = \frac{\log 3 + \log 10}{\log 15} = \frac{\log 3 + 1}{\log 15} = \frac{\log 3 + 1}{\log (3 \cdot 5)} = \frac{\log 3 + 1}{\log 3 + \log 5} = \frac{m+1}{m+n}$$

~ 310

$$\log_6 2 = m; \log_{24} 42 = \frac{\log_6 (36 \cdot 2)}{\log_6 (6 \cdot 4)} = \frac{\log_6 36 + \log_6 2}{\log_6 6 + \log_6 4} = \frac{2 \log_6 6 + \log_6 2}{1 + 2 \log_6 2} = \frac{2 + m}{1 + 2m}$$

~ 311

$$\log_{36} 8 = m; \log_{36} 9 = \log_{36} \frac{36}{4} = \log_{36} 36 - \log_{36} 4 = 1 - \log_{36} (2^2) = 1 - 2 \log_{36} 2 = 1 - 2 \log_{36} (8^{\frac{1}{3}}) = 1 - \frac{2}{3} \log_{36} 8 = 1 - \frac{2}{3} m$$

therefore at 12.01.21.

Меню: Меню: $\log_a b = \frac{\log b}{\log a}$ or $\log_a b = \frac{\ln b}{\ln a}$

$$\log_a b = \frac{\log b}{\log a} \text{ or } \log_a b = \frac{\ln b}{\ln a}$$

Меню: Меню: $\log_a b = \frac{\log_a b}{\log_a a}$

$$5) \log_7 7 = \frac{\log_2 7}{\log_2 10} = \frac{1}{\log_2 10}$$

$$6) \log_3 7 = \frac{\log_7 7}{\log_7 3} = \frac{1}{\log_7 3}$$

Меню: Меню: $\log_a b = \frac{1}{\log_b a}$

Примеры от 12.01.21

1) $\log_3 \frac{1}{9} = \log_3 3^{-2} = -2$ 2) $\log_3 \frac{1}{3} = \log_3 3^{-1} = -1$ 3) $\log_3 \sqrt[4]{3} = \log_3 3^{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{1}{4} = 0,25$

2275

1) $3^{5 \log_3 2} = (3^{\log_3 2})^5 = 2^5 = 32$

3) $0,3^{2 \log_{0,3} 6} = (0,3^{\log_{0,3} 6})^2 = 6^2 = 36$

2) $\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{\log_2 2} = \left(\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\log_2 2}\right)^x = 2^6 = 64$ 1) $4^{\frac{1}{2} \log_2 9} = \left(4^{\log_2 9}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 9^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{9} = 3$

2277

1) $\log_6 X = 3 \quad | 3 = 3 \cdot 1 = 3 \log_6 6 |$

2) $\log_5 X = 4 \quad | 4 = 4 \cdot 1 = 4 \log_5 5 |$

$\log_6 X = 3 \log_6 6$

$\log_5 X = 4 \log_5 5$

$\log_6 X = \log_6 6^3$

$\log_5 X = \log_5 5^4$

$X = 6^3$

$X = 5^4$

$X = 216$ Ответ: $X = 216$

$X = 625$ Ответ: $X = 625$

3) $\log_2 (5-x) = 3 \quad | 3 = 3 \cdot 1 = 3 \log_2 2 |$

4) $\log_3 (x+2) = 3 \quad | 3 = 3 \cdot 1 = 3 \log_3 3 |$

$\log_2 (5-x) = 3 \log_2 2$

$\log_3 (x+2) = 3 \log_3 3$

$\log_2 (5-x) = \log_2 2^3$

$\log_3 (x+2) = \log_3 3^3$

$5-x = 2^3$

$x+2 = 3^3$

$5-x = 8$

$x = 27 - 2$

$x = -3$ Ответ: $x = -3$

$x = 25$ Ответ: $x = 25$

2278

1) $\log_2 (4-x)$ $4-x > 0, x < 4$ Определяется при $x < 4$

1) $\log_{0,2} (7-x)$ $7-x > 0, x < 7$ Определяется при $x < 7$

2281

1) $\log_2 \log_3 81 = \log_2 (\log_3 3^4) = \log_2 4 = 2$

1) $\log_3 \log_2 8 = \log_3 (\log_2 2^3) = \log_3 3 = 1$